



# URETHANE SPRINGS

## URETHANE SPRINGS



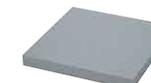
Product name Catalog No.	URETHANES FOR HEAVY LOAD EX	SQUARE URETHANES FOR HEAVY LOAD QX	URETHANE STOCK BLOCKS EST-ESBT-ESU-ESUB-S-SU	URETHANES FOR HEAVY LOAD A
Page	1503	1504	1504	1505



URETHANE STOCK BLOCKS E	URETHANES FOR HEAVY LOAD LA-C AX-CX	URETHANES WITH COUNTERBORE AZ AZX	URETHANE SHEETS UT UTH	URETHANE DIE PADS UD UDH
1506	1507	1508	1509	1510



ECONOMY URETHANES AE-LAE-CE-AEX-CEX	URETHANE FOAMS (POROUS) FOR HIGH-DEFLECTION USE PA PLA	LOW REPULSION URETHANES AN-LAN-CNN ANX-CNX	LOW REPULSION URETHANES WITH COUNTERBORE AZN AZNX
1511-1512	1513	1514	1515



LOW REPULSION URETHANE SHEETS UTN	LOW REPULSION URETHANE DIE PADS UDN
1516	1516

Physical properties and features of urethane

Item	Urethanes for heavy load					Urethane foams (porous) for high-deflection use	Low repulsion urethanes
	H type	M type	S type	L type	Economy type		
Hardness (Shore A)	95	90	80	70	90	N/A (foam)	70
Catalog No.	TUS·US·USN	EX·QX·EST ESBT·ESU ESUB·A·E·EL LA·C·AX·CX AZ·AZX·UT UTH·UD·UDH	—	—	AE·LAE·CE AEX·CEX	PA·PLA	AN·LAN·CNN ANX·CNX·AZN AZNX·UTN UDN
Page	P.765 ~ P.768	P.1503 ~ P.1510	—	—	P.1511 ~ P.1512	P.1513	P.1514 ~ P.1516
Tensile strength (Mpa)	45	45	20	15	30	6	15
Elongation (%)	450	550	500	650	540	250	250
300% modulus (Mpa)	18	13	9	4	12	—	—
Repulsion elasticity (%)	23	28	56	51	42	50	6
Tearing strength (N/mm)	140	120	65	40	60	30	35
Specific gravity	1.28		1.27	1.26		1.16	1.02
Permanent strain (%)*	26	24	27	25	27	25	1
Operating environment temperature (°C)	-20 ~ +70					-5 ~ +80	-20 ~ +70
Embrittlement point (°C)	-70					-60	-45
Ignition point (°C)	400 ~ 500					350 ~ 450	300 ~ 400
Characteristics	Weather resistance	Each type has better weather resistance than ordinary rubber materials.					
	Water resistance	Can be used even if exposed to a small amount of water. (Cannot be used under conditions of constant water immersion.)					
	Oil resistance	Can be used even if exposed to a small amount of cutting oil. (Cannot be used under conditions of constant oil immersion.)					
	Discoloration	Becomes discolored when exposed to ultraviolet rays (including sunlight), however there is no adverse effect on performance. Relatively more discoloration occurs with urethane foams (porous) for high-deflection use than with other types.					
Features	• Provides the largest load resistance, for better contour forming. • Because of the small deflection amount, this type can be used only for simple forming.	This type has physical properties intermediate between the H and S types, and can be used for general purposes.	Although the load resistance is lower, the larger deflection amount allows deeper forming.	Although the hardness is equivalent to general rubber materials, this type has superior abrasion resistance and mechanical strength.	Although the load resistance and durability (permanent strain) are somewhat inferior to the M type, the prices are lower.	• Can be used for high deflection (40% max.) and high load applications. • The lateral expansion is about half that of the M type at an equivalent deflection. • Because this type is foamed urethane, it provides excellent heat radiation performance.	With low permanent strain and excellent shock absorbing performance, this type can deliver anti-vibration performance.
	Applications (reference)	Machining of thin stainless steel plates or steel plates approximately 2mm thick	Machining of thin plates of materials such as aluminum or brass	• Bulging • Shallow drawing	• Drawing • Guerin method • Wheelon method	More suitable for small-volume production than the M type.	Often used as pad cushions and cam return cushions.

\* The above figures are actual measurements at room temperature 23°C, and do not constitute guaranteed specifications.

- \* method of measuring permanent strain (JIS K7312)  
 1) 24 hours at 70°C with 25% compression  
 2) Cooled for 30 min. in laboratory at 23°C  
 3) Strain is measured.

Comparison of urethane springs, coil springs, and gas springs

◎: Excellent ○: Satisfactory △: Slightly poor ×: Unacceptable

Item	Cost to load ratio	Machinability	High speed endurance	Load stability	Permanent strain	Initial pressure	Operating environment temperatures
Urethane springs	◎	○	△	△	△	○	○
Coil springs	○	×	◎	◎	◎	△	◎
Gas springs	△	×	△	◎	◎	◎	△

[DATA] Relationship between compression ratio and strokes per minute

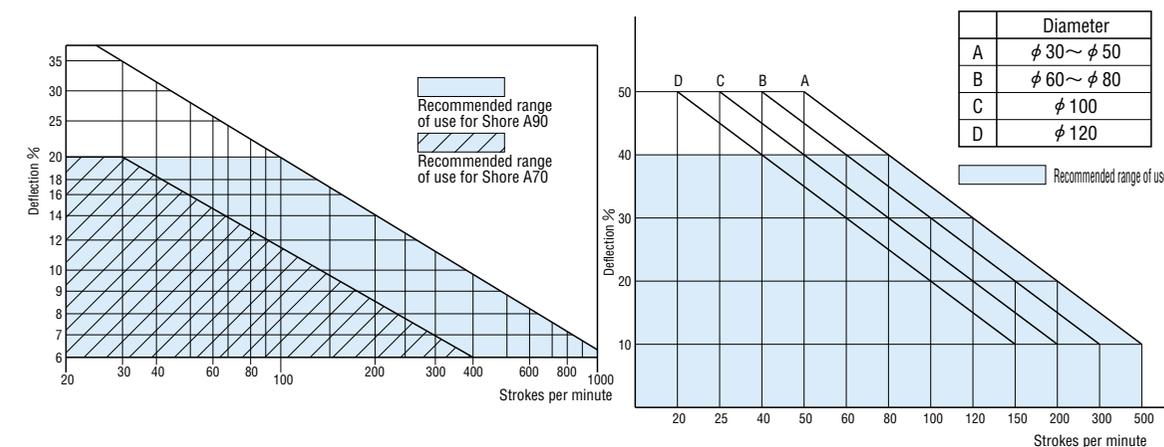
In order to control heat generation and accumulation and also to improve the endurance lifetime of the urethane spring, pay attention to the compression ratio and the strokes per minute. The following figures show the relationship between various compression ratios and allowable strokes per minute for maintaining good conditions for heat dissipation.

● Urethanes for heavy load and low repulsion urethanes Shore A70 - 90

When shore A70 and 90 urethanes deform, they generate heat through internal friction (hysteresis effect). This phenomenon occurs when the urethane is pressurized rapidly. When used for high-speed machining, heat will accumulate inside the urethane. Therefore it is necessary to adjust the deflection according to the strokes per minutes as shown in the table below.

● Urethane foams (porous) for high-deflection use

Urethane foams (porous) for high-deflection use produce less heat when compressed than urethanes for heavy loads. This is because the air bubbles inside the urethane deform first, reducing the deformation of the urethane itself. As a result, the lateral expansion due to compression is half that of urethanes for heavy loads, the heat accumulation is small, and the heat radiation performance is high. However in the same way as urethanes for heavy loads, special attention must be paid to the compression amount and stroke counts, as these can result in deterioration.



Urethane machining methods and precautions

- Move the material (urethane) as rapidly as possible so that heat will not build up internally.
- Slow machining causes heating of the material (urethane), which results in elasticity loss, causing the saw teeth or cutter blade to become stuck in the material.
- It is important to use a blade that is as sharp and narrow as possible.

A. Cutting

- Urethane can be easily cut with sawing machines, band saws, or other machines in the same way as steel.
- When cutting with a lathe, operate the lathe at high speed with a sharp and narrow blade. (This is the best cutting method in terms of achieving good workpiece parallelism.)



B. Flattening

- Urethane can be flattened by a milling cutter, shaper, or planer.
- Cutting speed  
When using a milling machine, the cutter circumferential speed should be set to 40 ~ 60m/min. When using a shaper or planer, the speed should be set to the machine's highest speed.

C. Grinding

- Use a cooling device while grinding, in the same way as when grinding steel. An appropriate grindstone circumferential speed is 80 ~ 100m/min.
- The best grindstone material is GC with bonding strength K. The most suitable grain size is approximately 30 ~ 60.

D. Drilling

- Drilling can be done in the same manner as with steel.
- When the tip of the drill is shaped as shown below, better drilling can be accomplished without deforming the material (urethane).
- The internal diameter of the drilled hole will shrink.



# URETHANES FOR HEAVY LOAD

# SQUARE URETHANES FOR HEAVY LOAD / URETHANE STOCK BLOCKS

**RoHS** **EX**

Product guide P.1501  
Products data P.1517

Shore A90

F=L×20%		F=L×25%		F=L×30%		D	d	L	Catalog No.	Base unit price 1~19 pieces
F mm	Load N (kgf)	F mm	Load N (kgf)	F mm	Load N (kgf)					
12	6865	15	8924	18	12749	58	50	14	62	EX 5146
16	{700}	20	{910}	24	{1300}				82	EX 5148
12	9807	15	13239	18	18633	70	60	20	62	EX 6206
16	{1000}	20	{1350}	24	{1900}				82	EX 6208
16	19123	20	26478	24	39227	92	80	20	82	EX 8208
20	{1950}	25	{2700}	30	{4000}				103	EX 82010
16	27949	20	38736	24	54427	114	100	20	82	EX 10208
20	{2850}	25	{3950}	30	{5550}				103	EX 102010
24		30		36					123	EX 102012

•Load (kgf) = Load (N) × 0.101972

**ex** Example

SGA P.1437

Order **Catalog No.**  
EX 8208

Days to Ship **Quotation**

Price **Quotation**

Alterations **Catalog No.** — (C1)  
EX 8208 — C1  
**Quotation**

Alteration	Code	Spec.	1Code
	C1	C1 chamfering on inner diameter	<b>Quotation</b>

**RoHS** **EX**

Product guide P.1501  
Products data P.1517

Shore A90

F=L×20%		F=L×25%		F=L×30%		D	L	Catalog No.	Base unit price 1~19 pieces
F mm	Load N (kgf)	F mm	Load N (kgf)	F mm	Load N (kgf)				
12	7551	15	9807	18	14710	58	50	62	EX 5060
16	{770}	20	{1000}	24	{1500}			82	EX 5080
12	11082	15	15004	18	21575	70	60	62	EX 6060
16	{1130}	20	{1530}	24	{2200}			82	EX 6080
16	20104	20	27753	24	41188	92	80	82	EX 8080
20	{2050}	25	{2830}	30	{4200}			103	EX 80100
16	29420	20	41188	24	61292	114	100	82	EX 10080
20	{3000}	25	{4200}	30	{6250}			103	EX 100100
24		30		36				123	EX 100120

•Load (kgf) = Load (N) × 0.101972

Order **Catalog No.**  
EX 100100

Days to Ship **Quotation**

Price **Quotation**

**RoHS** **QX**

Product guide P.1501

① SS400  
② Urethane  
Shore A90

L×30%→V=A

F=L×20%		F=L×25%		F=L×30%		d	Catalog No.	Base unit price 1~19 pieces		
F mm	Load N (kgf)	F mm	Load N (kgf)	F mm	Load N (kgf)				Type	A—L
12	9807	15	13239	18	18633	14	QX	<b>Quotation</b>		
16	{1000}	20	{1350}	24	{1900}				60	62
12	13729	15	18633	18	25497				70	62
16	{1400}	20	{1900}	24	{2600}					82
18	25497	23	35304	27	49033	20	QX	<b>Quotation</b>		
16	25497	20	35304	24	49033				95	82
20	{2600}	25	{3600}	30	{5000}					103
24		30		36					120	
20	39227	25	53937	30	73550					123
24	{4000}	30	{5500}	36	{7500}				123	
28		35		42		143				

•Load (kgf) = Load (N) × 0.101972

Order **Catalog No.**  
QX 70—92

Days to Ship **Quotation**

Price **Quotation**

**Urethane stock blocks** **RoHS**

Product guide P.1501

Shore A90

d	Urethane	①		②	Catalog No.		Base unit price 1~9 pieces
		EST-ESBT	ESU-ESUB		Type	D—L	
14	E40—80	S14	SU14	CB8—45 (1 piece)	* 40—80	EST-ESU	<b>Quotation</b>
	E50—110				* 50—110	ESBT-ESUB	
	E70—140				* 70—140		
	E7022110				* 7022110		
22	E7022140	S22	SU22	CB12—55 (1 piece)	* 7022140	<b>Quotation</b>	
	E90—120				* 90—120		
	E90—140				* 90—140		
	E100—140				* 100—140		
	E100—140				* 100—140		

• For ESU and ESUB, only the sizes marked with \* are available. • Applicable urethanes P.1506

Order **Catalog No.**  
EST 40—80

Days to Ship **Quotation**

Price **Quotation**

**Sleeve unit** **SU**

SS400

d1	d2	d3	d4	ℓ	ℓ1	ℓ2	ℓ3	Urethane d	Catalog No.	Base unit price 1~19 pieces
16	9	—	—	30	—	—	—	14	S14	<b>Quotation</b>
24	13	—	—	35	—	—	—	22	S22	
24	13	—	—	100	—	—	—	(L170 or more)	S22—100	
14	9	13	19	30	7	10	3	14	SU14	
22	13	20	27					22	SU22	

Order **Catalog No.**  
S 14

Days to Ship **Quotation**

Price **Quotation**

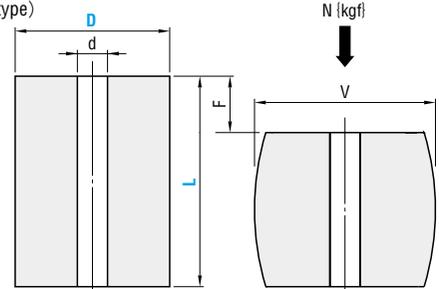
# URETHANES FOR HEAVY LOAD

# URETHANE STOCK BLOCKS



**RoHS**

**A (Standard type)**



D	D T	d T	L T
15			
20			
25	±0.2	±0.2	±0.3
30			
40			
50	±0.3	±0.2	±0.5
60			
80	±0.4	±0.2	±0.5
100			

Product guide P.1501 Products data P.1517 Shore A90

F=L×15%		F=L×20%		F=L×25%		d	Catalog No.	Base unit price
F mm	Load N (kgf)	F mm	Load N (kgf)	F mm	Load N (kgf)			
3.8		5		6.3		7	A 15 — 25	1 ~ 19 pieces
4.5	588	6	785	7.5	981			
5.3	{ 60}	7	{ 80}	8.8	{ 100}			
6		8		10				
3.8		5		6.3		8.5	A 20 — 25	
4.5	1128	6	1422	7.5	1765			
5.3	{ 115}	7	{ 145}	8.8	{ 180}			
6		8		10				
3.8		5		6.3		11	A 25 — 25	
4.5		6		7.5				
5.3	1667	7	2157	8.8	2648			
6	{ 170}	8	{ 220}	10	{ 270}			
6.8		9		11.3				
7.5		10		12.5				
3.8		5		6.3		14	A 30 — 25	
4.5		6		7.5				
5.3		7		8.8				
6	2599	8	3040	10	3531			
6.8	{ 265}	9	{ 310}	11.3	{ 360}			
7.5		10		12.5				
8.3		11		13.8				
9		12		15				
6		8		10		14	A 40 — 40	
7.5	4560	10	5394	12.5	6276			
9	{ 465}	12	{ 550}	15	{ 640}			
9		12		15				
7.5		10		12.5		14	A 50 — 50	
9	7747	12	9218	15	10787			
12	{ 790}	16	{ 940}	20	{ 1100}			
12		16		20				
7.5		10		12.5		14	A 60 — 50	
9	13042	12	15102	15	17652			
12	{ 1330}	16	{ 1540}	20	{ 1800}			
12		16		20				
9		12		15		22	A 80 — 60	
12	21378	16	25399	20	29420			
15	{ 2180}	20	{ 2590}	25	{ 3000}			
15		20		25				
12		16		20		22	A100 — 80	
15	35990	20	42659	25	49720			
18	{ 3670}	24	{ 4350}	30	{ 5070}			
18		24		30				

•Load (kgf) = Load (N) × 0.101972

Order

Catalog No. **A 25—40**

Days to Ship **Quotation**

Price **Quotation**

Alterations

Catalog No. — (C1)

**A 60—80 — C1**

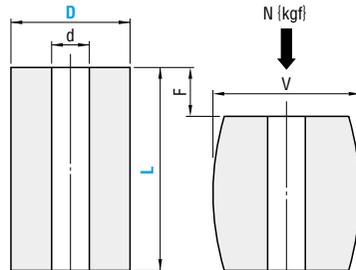
**Quotation**

Alteration	Code	Spec.	1Code
	<b>C1</b>	C1 chamfering on inner diameter	<b>Quotation</b>



**RoHS**

**E**



D	D T	d T	L T
40	±0.2	±0.2	±0.3
50	±0.3	±0.2	±0.5
70			
90			
100	±0.4	±0.2	±0.5
110			

Product guide P.1501 Shore A90

F=L×15%		F=L×20%		F=L×25%		V	D	d	L	Catalog No.		Base unit price
F mm	Load N (kgf)	F mm	Load N (kgf)	F mm	Load N (kgf)					Type	D—L	
12	4560 {465}	16	5394 {550}	20	6276 {640}	47	40		80	E	40—80	1 ~ 19 pieces
16.5	7747 {790}	22	9218 {940}	27.5	10787 {1100}	59	50	14	110		50—110	
16.5	18633 {1900}	22	22555 {2300}	27.5	24517 {2500}	81	70	14	110		70—110	
21		28		35			70	140	70—140			
25.5		34		42.5			70	170	70—170			
16.5		22		27.5			70	110	7022110			
21	28	35	70	140	7022140							
25.5	34	42.5	70	170	7022170							
21	28	35	90	140	90—140							
25.5	34	42.5	90	170	90—170							
30	40	50	90	200	90—200							
21	35990 {3670}	28	42659 {4350}	35	49720 {5070}	117	100	22	140		100—140	
21	28	35	110	140	110—140							
25.5	39226 {4000}	34	47072 {4800}	42.5	56878 {5800}	129	110	170	110—170			
30	40	50	110	200	110—200							
37.5	50	62.5	110	250	110—250							

•Load (kgf) = Load (N) × 0.101972

Order

Catalog No. **E 7022110**

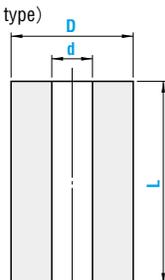
Days to Ship **Quotation**

Price **Quotation**



**RoHS**

**EL (Configurable full length type)**



D	D T	d T	L T
40	±0.2	±0.2	±0.3
50	±0.3	±0.2	±0.5
70			
90			
100	±0.4	±0.2	±0.5
110			

Product guide P.1501 Shore A90

Type	Catalog No.		L	Base unit price 1 ~ 9 pieces								
	D	d		1mm increments	L15 ~ 20	L21 ~ 40	L41 ~ 60	L61 ~ 80	L81 ~ 100	L101 ~ 150	L151 ~ 200	L201 ~ 250
EL	40	14	15 ~ 200									
	50											
	70	14·22										
	90		50 ~ 250									
	100	22										
110												

Order

Catalog No. — **L**

**EL 70—22 — 155**

Days to Ship **Quotation**

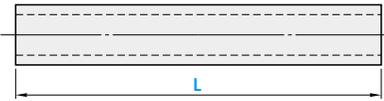
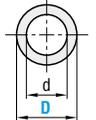
Price **Quotation**

# URETHANES FOR HEAVY LOAD



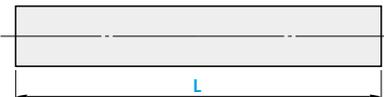
**RoHS**

**LA**

D	D <sub>T</sub>	d <sub>T</sub>
8		
10		
15		
20	±0.2	
25		
30		
40		
50	±0.2	
60	±0.3	
80	±0.4	
100		

**C**




Product guide P.1501 Shore A90

d	Catalog No.		Catalog No.		Base unit price 1 ~ 19 pieces
	Type	D—L	Type	D—L	
—	—	—	C	8—200	<b>Quotation</b>
—	—	—	C	10—200	
7	LA	15—200	C	15—200	
8.5	LA	20—200	C	20—200	
11	LA	25—200	C	25—200	
14	LA	30—500	C	30—500	
	LA	40—500	C	40—500	
	LA	50—500	C	50—500	
	LA	60—500	C	60—500	
22	LA	80—500	C	80—500	
	LA	100—500	C	100—500	

**Order** **Catalog No.**  
LA 60—500

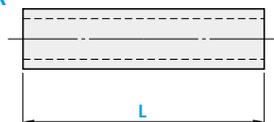
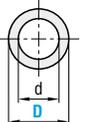
**Days to Ship** **Quotation**

**Price** **Quotation**

**Configurable full length type**

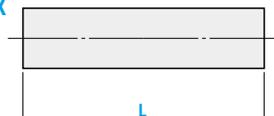
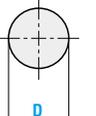
**RoHS**

**AX**

D	D <sub>T</sub>	d <sub>T</sub>	L <sub>T</sub>
8			
10			
15			
20	±0.2		±0.3
25			
30			
40			
50	±0.2		
60	±0.3		
80	±0.4		
100			±0.5

**CX**

Product guide P.1501 Shore A90

d	Catalog No.	D	L 1mm increments	Base unit price 1 ~ 19 pieces							
				L10~20	L21~40	L41~60	L61~80	L81~100	L101~150	L151~200	
—	CX	8	10 ~ 200								
—		10									
7		15									
8.5	20										
11	25										
14	AX	30									
	CX	40									
		50									
		60									
22		80									
		100									

**Order** **Catalog No.** **D** — **L**  
AX 20 — 45

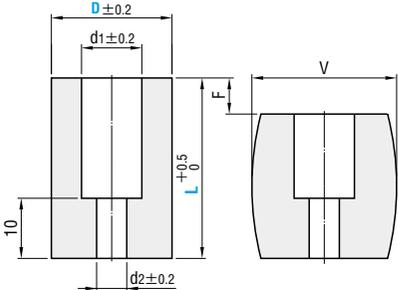
**Days to Ship** **Quotation**

**Price** **Quotation**

# URETHANES WITH COUNTERBORE

**RoHS**

**AZ (Standard type)**

Product guide P.1501 Shore A90

F=L×10%		F=L×15%		F=L×20%		D	d <sub>1</sub>	d <sub>2</sub>	M	L	Catalog No. Type D—L	Base unit price 1 ~ 19 pieces
F mm	Load N (kgf)	F mm	Load N (kgf)	F mm	Load N (kgf)							
2.5		3.7		5.0		20	11	7	M6	25	AZ 20—25	
3.0	883	4.5	1079	6.0	1275	24				30	30	
3.5	(90)	5.2	(110)	7.0	(130)					35	35	
4.0		6.0		8.0						40	40	
2.5		3.7		5.0		25	11	7	M6	25	AZ 25—25	
3.0	1177	4.5	1569	6.0	1765	29	25	11	7	30	30	
3.5	(120)	5.2	(160)	7.0	(180)					35	35	
4.0		6.0		8.0						40	40	
3.0		4.5		6.0		30	14	9	M8	30	AZ 30—30	
3.5	2550	5.2	3040	7.0	3530	35	30	14	9	35	35	
4.0	(260)	6.0	(310)	8.0	(360)					40	40	
3.0		4.5		6.0		40	18	11	M10	30	AZ 40—30	
3.5	4119	5.2	5099	7.0	5884	46	40	18	11	35	35	
4.0	(420)	6.0	(520)	8.0	(600)					40	40	

●Load (kgf) = Load (N) × 0.101972

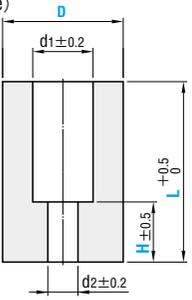
**Order** **Catalog No.**  
AZ 20—30

**Days to Ship** **Quotation**

**Price** **Quotation**

**RoHS**

**AZX (Configurable full length type)**

D	D <sub>T</sub>
25	±0.2
30	
40	
50	±0.3
60	
80	±0.4
100	

Product guide P.1501 Shore A90

Catalog No. Type	D	L 1mm increments	M	H 1mm increments	M	d <sub>1</sub>	d <sub>2</sub>
AZX	25	20 ~ 80	M 6	5 ≤ H < L	M 6	11	7
	30		M 8		M 8	14	9
	40						
	50	25 ~ 150	M 10		M 10	18	11
	60		M 12		M 12	20	14
	80						
100	25 ~ 200	M 12	M 16	M 16	26	18	

**Order** **Catalog No.** — **L** — **M** — **H**  
AZX 25 — 42 — M6 — 15

**Days to Ship** **Quotation**

**Price** **Quotation**

URETHANE SPRINGS

# URETHANE SHEETS

# URETHANE DIE PADS

**UT**

Product guide P.1501 Shore A90

A	B	T	Catalog No.		Base unit price 1 ~ 9 pieces
			Type	T - A	
300	300	5	UT	5 - 300	Quotation
		6		6 - 300	
		8		8 - 300	
		10		10 - 300	
		15		15 - 300	
		20		20 - 300	
500	500	25		25 - 300	
		30		30 - 300	
		1	UT	1 - 500	
		2		2 - 500	
		3		3 - 500	
		4		4 - 500	
		5		5 - 500	
		6		6 - 500	
		8		8 - 500	
		10		10 - 500	
15		15 - 500			
20		20 - 500			
25		25 - 500			
30		30 - 500			
50		50 - 500			

**Order**

**Days to Ship**

**Price**

**UD**

Product guide P.1501 Shore A90

A	B	L	Tolerance	Catalog No.		Base unit price 1 ~ 9 pieces
				Type	A - L	
25	25	50	±1	UD	25 - 50	Quotation
		100			100	
		300			300	
		500	+5		500	
		1000	0		1000	
50	50	50	±1	UD	50 - 50	Quotation
		100			100	
		300			300	
		500	+5		500	
		1000	0		1000	
75	50	50	±1	UD	75 - 50	Quotation
		100			100	
		300			300	
		500	+5		500	
		1000	0		1000	

**Order**

**Days to Ship**

**Price**

**UTH (Configurable size type)**

Product guide P.1501 Shore A90

Catalog No.	Type	T	1mm increments	
			A	B
UTH		1		
		2		
		3		
		4	20 ~ 500	20 ~ 500
		5		
		6		
		8		

**Order**

**Days to Ship**

**Price**

**UDH (Configurable full length type)**

Product guide P.1501 Shore A90

A	B	Catalog No. Type A	L		Base unit price 1 ~ 9 pieces
			1mm increments	L	
25	25	UDH 25	25 ~ 50		Quotation
			51 ~ 100		
			101 ~ 300		
			301 ~ 500		
			501 ~ 800		
50	50	UDH 50	25 ~ 50		Quotation
			51 ~ 100		
			101 ~ 300		
			301 ~ 500		
			501 ~ 800		
75	50	UDH 75	25 ~ 50		Quotation
			51 ~ 100		
			101 ~ 300		
			301 ~ 500		
			501 ~ 800		

**Order**

**Days to Ship**

**Price**

URETHANE SPRINGS

# ECONOMY URETHANES

**RoHS** AE (Standard type)

D	D T	d T	L T
15			
20			
25	±0.2		±0.3
30		±0.2	
40			
50	±0.3		±0.5
60			

Product guide P.1501 Products data P.1517 Shore A90

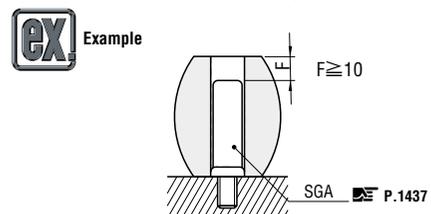
F=L×15%		F=L×20%		F=L×25%		d	Catalog No.	Base unit price 1 ~ 19 pieces
F mm	Load N (kgf)	F mm	Load N (kgf)	F mm	Load N (kgf)			
3.8		5		6.3		7	AE 15 - 25	Quotation
4.5	539 { 55}	6	735 { 75}	7.5	932 { 95}	7	30	
5.3		7		8.8		7	35	
6		8		10		7	40	
3.8		5		6.3		8.5	AE 20 - 25	
4.5	1079 { 110}	6	1373 { 140}	7.5	1667 { 170}	8.5	30	
5.3		7		8.8		8.5	35	
6		8		10		8.5	40	
3.8		5		6.3		11	AE 25 - 25	
4.5		6		7.5		11	30	
5.3	1569 { 160}	7	2059 { 210}	8.8	2550 { 260}	11	35	
6		8		10		11	40	
6.8		9		11.3		11	45	
7.5		10		12.5		11	50	
4.5		6		7.5		14	AE 30 - 30	
5.3		7		8.8		14	35	
6		8		10		14	40	
6.8	2452 { 250}	9	2844 { 290}	11.3	3334 { 340}	14	45	
7.5		10		12.5		14	50	
8.3		11		13.8		14	55	
9		12		15		14	60	
6		8		10		14	AE 40 - 40	
7.5	4315 { 440}	10	5099 { 520}	12.5	5982 { 610}	14	50	
9		12		15		14	60	
7.5		10		12.5		14	AE 50 - 50	
9	7355 { 750}	12	8728 { 890}	15	10297 { 1050}	14	60	
12		16		20		14	80	
7.5		10		12.5		14	AE 60 - 50	
9	12356 { 1260}	12	14318 { 1460}	15	16769 { 1710}	14	60	
12		16		20		14	80	

●Load (kgf) = Load (N)×0.101972

Order **Catalog No.**  
AE 15-25

Days to Ship **Quotation**

Price **Quotation**



**RoHS** LAE

D	D T	d T	L T
8			
10			
15			
20	±0.2		
25		±0.2	
30			±0.2
40			
50	±0.3		±0.5
60			

Product guide P.1501 Shore A90

d	Catalog No.		Catalog No.		Base unit price 1 ~ 19 pieces
	Type	D-L	Type	D-L	
—	—	—	CE	8-200	Quotation
—	—	—	CE	10-200	
7	LAE	15-200	CE	15-200	
8.5	LAE	20-200	CE	20-200	
11	LAE	25-200	CE	25-200	
14	LAE	30-500	CE	30-500	
	LAE	40-500	CE	40-500	
	LAE	50-500	CE	50-500	
	LAE	60-500	CE	60-500	

Order **Catalog No.**  
LAE 30-500

Days to Ship **Quotation**

Price **Quotation**

**RoHS** Configurable full length type

D	D T	d T	L T
8			
10			
15			
20	±0.2		±0.3
25		±0.2	
30			±0.2
40			
50	±0.3		±0.5
60			

Product guide P.1501 Shore A90

d	Catalog No.	D	L 1mm increments	Base unit price 1 ~ 19 pieces							
				L10 ~ 20	L21 ~ 40	L41 ~ 60	L61 ~ 80	L81 ~ 100	L101 ~ 150	L151 ~ 200	
—	CEX	8	10 ~ 200								
—		10									
7		15									
8.5	AEX	20									
11		25									
14		30									
	40										
	50										
	60										

Order **Catalog No.**  
AEX 20 - 52

Days to Ship **Quotation**

Price **Quotation**

# URETHANE FOAMS (POROUS) FOR HIGH-DEFLECTION USE

# LOW REPULSION URETHANES

**RoHS** PA (Standard type)

Product guide P.1501  
 Products data P.1517  
 High-deflection type urethane springs become noticeably discolored when exposed to ultraviolet rays (including sunlight), however there is no adverse effect on performance.

F=L×20%		F=L×30%		F=L×40%		V	d	Catalog No.	Base unit price 1~19 pieces
F mm	Load N (kgf)	F mm	Load N (kgf)	F mm	Load N (kgf)				
6	981	9	1177	12	1471	36	14	PA 30-30	Quotation
8	{100}	12	{120}	16	{150}				
8	1961 {200}	12	2452	16	3040	48	14	PA 40-40	Quotation
10		15	{250}	20	{310}				
12	3481 {355}	12	4413	16	5541	60	14	PA 50-40	Quotation
16		18	{450}	24	{565}				
10	4609 {470}	15	5737	20	7257	72	14	PA 60-50	Quotation
12		18	{585}	24	{740}				
16	8532 {870}	24	10787	32	13729	96	14	PA 80-60	Quotation
20		30	{1100}	40	{1400}				
26	13925 {1420}	30	17652	40	21771	120	22	PA 100-80	Quotation
32		48	{1800}	64	{2220}				
16	19907 {2030}	24	24909	32	30793	144	22	PA 120-80	Quotation
20		36	{2540}	48	{3140}				

●Load (kgf) = Load (N) × 0.101972

**Order** **Catalog No.** PA 50-50

**Days to Ship** **Quotation**

**Price** **Quotation**

**RoHS** PLA

Product guide P.1501  
 Please cut before using. P.1517  
 High-deflection type urethane springs become noticeably discolored when exposed to ultraviolet rays (including sunlight), however there is no adverse effect on performance.

d	Catalog No.	Base unit price 1~19 pieces
14	PLA 30-200	Quotation
	PLA 40-200	
	PLA 50-200	
	PLA 60-200	
22	PLA 80-200	Quotation
	PLA 100-200	
	PLA 120-200	

●Please cut before using.

**Order** **Catalog No.** PLA 80-200

**Days to Ship** **Quotation**

**Price** **Quotation**

**RoHS** AN (Standard type)

D	D T	d T	L T
20	±0.2	±0.2	±0.3
25			
30			
40	±0.3	±0.2	±0.5
50			
60			

Product guide P.1501  
 Products data P.1517

F=L×15%		F=L×20%		F=L×25%		V	d	Catalog No.	Base unit price 1~19 pieces
F mm	Load N (kgf)	F mm	Load N (kgf)	F mm	Load N (kgf)				
3.75	343 {35}	5	451	6.25	617	24	8.5	AN 20-25	Quotation
4.5		6	{46}	7.5	{63}				
5.25		7		8.75					
6		8		10					
3.75	470 {48}	5	686	6.25	912	30	11	AN 25-25	Quotation
4.5		6	{70}	7.5	{93}				
5.25		7		8.75					
6		8		10					
6.75	666 {68}	9	941	11.3	1245	37	14	AN 30-30	Quotation
7.5		10	{96}	12.5	{127}				
8.3		11		13.8					
9		12		15					
6	1343 {137}	8	1914	10	2549	48	14	AN 40-40	Quotation
7.5		10	{195}	12.5	{260}				
9		12		15					
9		12		15					
7.5	2081 {212}	10	2983	12.5	4028	59	14	AN 50-50	Quotation
9		12	{304}	15	{410}				
12		16		20					
12		16		20					
7.5	3089 {315}	10	4481	12.5	5962	71	14	AN 60-50	Quotation
9		12	{457}	15	{608}				
9		12		15					
12		16		20					

●Load (kgf) = Load (N) × 0.101972

**Order** **Catalog No.** AN 25-40

**Days to Ship** **Quotation**

**Price** **Quotation**

**RoHS** LAN ANX (Configurable full length type)

Product guide P.1501

D	D T	d T	L T
20	±0.2	±0.2	±0.3
25			
30			
40	±0.3	±0.2	±0.5
50			
60			

d	Catalog No.	D	L	Base unit price 1~19 pieces
8.5	LAN	20-200	10~200	Quotation
11		25-200		
14		30-200		
14	CNN	40-300	10~200	Quotation
		50-300		
		60-300		

**Order** **Catalog No.** LAN ANX D 60 L 300

**Days to Ship** **Quotation**

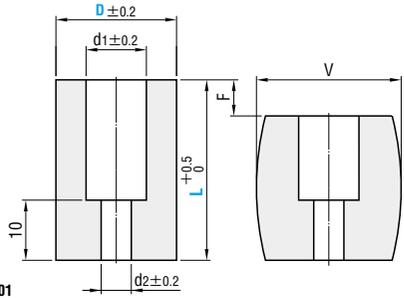
**Price** **Quotation**

URETHANE SPRINGS

# LOW REPULSION URETHANES WITH COUNTERBORE

# LOW REPULSION URETHANE SHEETS / LOW REPULSION URETHANE DIE PADS

**RoHS** **AZN** (Standard type)

Product guide P.1501 Shore A70

F=L×10%		F=L×15%		F=L×20%		V	D	d1	d2	M	L	Catalog No.	Base unit price
F mm	Load N (kgf)	F mm	Load N (kgf)	F mm	Load N (kgf)								
2.5		3.7	5.0	6.0	647	29	25	11	7	M6	25	AZN25 - 25	1 ~ 19 pieces
3.0	304 (31)	4.5	442 (45)	6.0	647 (66)						30	30	
3.5		5.2	7.0	7.0	892	35	30	14	9	M8	35	AZN30 - 30	
4.0		6.0	8.0	8.0	892 (91)						40	40	
3.0	362 (37)	4.5	627 (64)	6.0	892 (91)						30	30	
3.5		5.2	7.0	7.0	892 (91)						35	35	
4.0		6.0	8.0	8.0	892 (91)						40	40	
3.0	735 (75)	4.5	1274 (130)	6.0	1814 (185)	46	40	18	11	M10	30	AZN40 - 30	
3.5		5.2	1701 (174)	7.0	2284 (233)						35	35	
4.0		6.0	2284 (233)	8.0	2284 (233)						40	40	
3.0	1117 (114)	4.5	1971 (201)	6.0	2824 (288)	57	50	20	14	M12	30	AZN50 - 30	
3.5		5.2	2597 (264)	7.0	3497 (356)						35	35	
4.0		6.0	3497 (356)	8.0	3497 (356)						40	40	
5.0		7.5	5000 (510)	10.0	5000 (510)						50	50	

●Load (kgf) = Load (N) × 0.101972

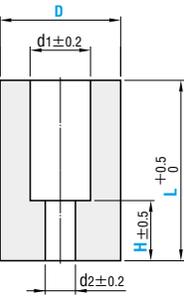
**Order** **Catalog No.**  
AZN 25-30

**Days to Ship** **Quotation**

**Price** **Quotation**

Quotation

**RoHS** **AZNX** (Configurable full length type)

D	D T
25	
30	±0.2
40	
50	±0.3

Product guide P.1501 Shore A70

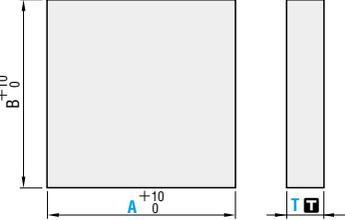
Catalog No.	Type	D	L					M	H																	
			1mm increments																							
AZNX		25	20 ~ 60					M 6	5 ≤ H < L																	
		30						M 8																		
		40	25 ~ 100					M 10																		
		50						M 12																		
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Tap M</th> <th>M</th> <th>M6</th> <th>M8</th> <th>M10</th> <th>M12</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>d1</td> <td>11</td> <td>14</td> <td>18</td> <td>20</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>d2</td> <td>7</td> <td>9</td> <td>11</td> <td>14</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>									Tap M	M	M6	M8	M10	M12	d1	11	14	18	20		d2	7	9	11	14	
Tap M	M	M6	M8	M10	M12																					
d1	11	14	18	20																						
d2	7	9	11	14																						

**Order** **Catalog No.** - L - M - H  
AZNX 25 - 42 - M6 - 15

**Days to Ship** **Quotation**

**Price** **Quotation**

**RoHS** **UTN** (Urethane sheets)

T	T
5	±0.4
10	
15	
20	±0.5
25	
30	±1

Product guide P.1501 Shore A70

A	B	T	Catalog No.		Base unit price
			Type	T - A	
250	250	5	UTN	5 - 250	1 ~ 9 pieces
		10		10 - 250	
		15		15 - 250	
		20		20 - 250	
		25		25 - 250	
		30		30 - 250	

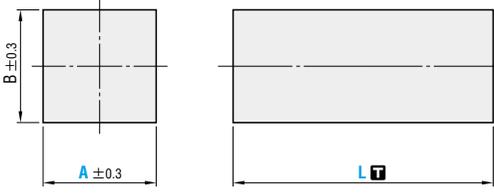
**Order** **Catalog No.**  
UTN 25-250

**Days to Ship** **Quotation**

**Price** **Quotation**

Quotation

**RoHS** **UDN** (Urethane die pads)

Product guide P.1501 Shore A70

A	B	L	T	Catalog No.		Base unit price	
				Type	A - L		
25	25	50	±1	UDN	25 - 50	1 ~ 9 pieces	
		100					100
		300					300
50	50	50	±1	UDN	50 - 50	1 ~ 9 pieces	
		100					100
		300					300

**Order** **Catalog No.**  
UDN 25-300

**Days to Ship** **Quotation**

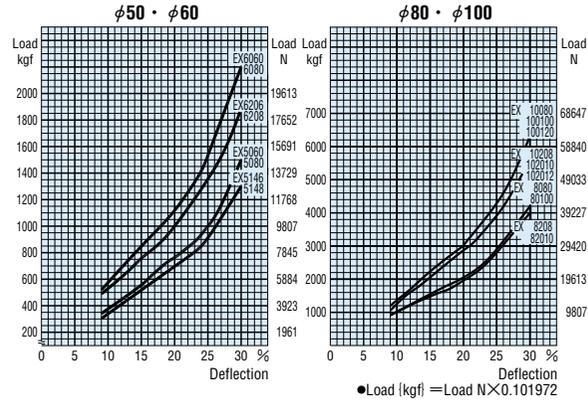
**Price** **Quotation**

Quotation

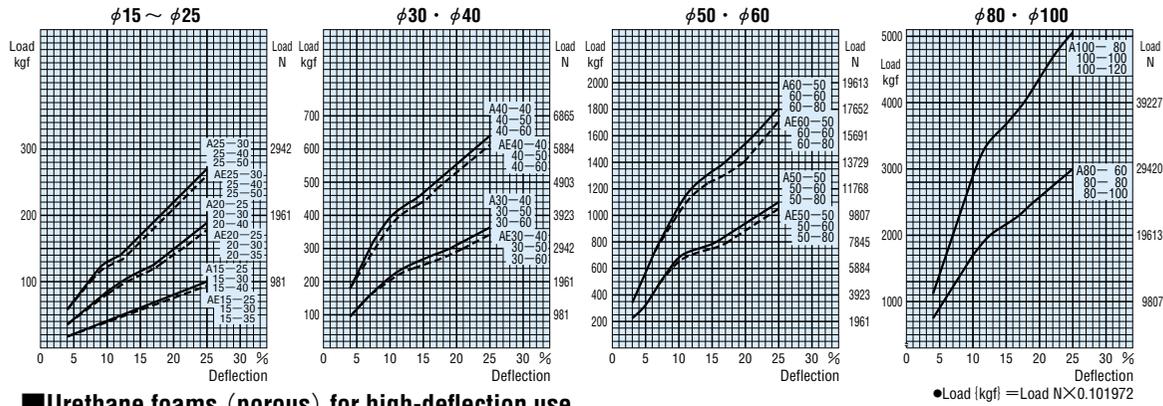
URETHANE SPRINGS

■ Urethanes for heavy load (Shore A90)

• EX type

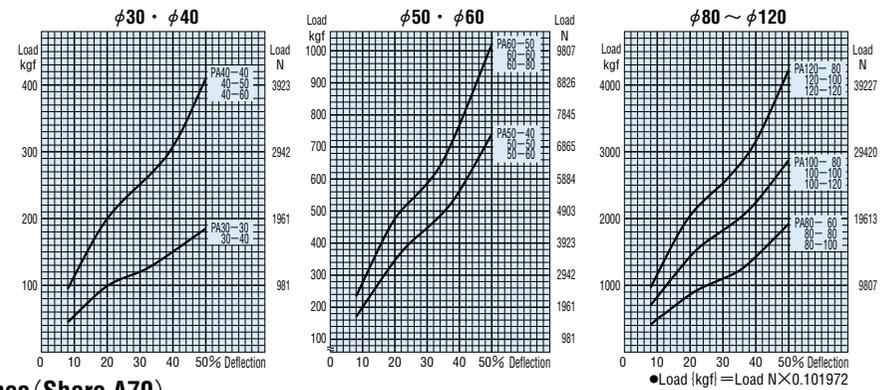


• A · AE type



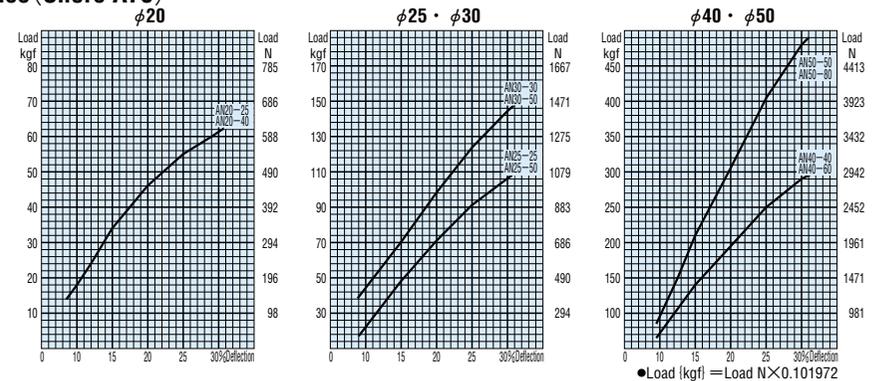
■ Urethane foams (porous) for high-deflection use

• PA type



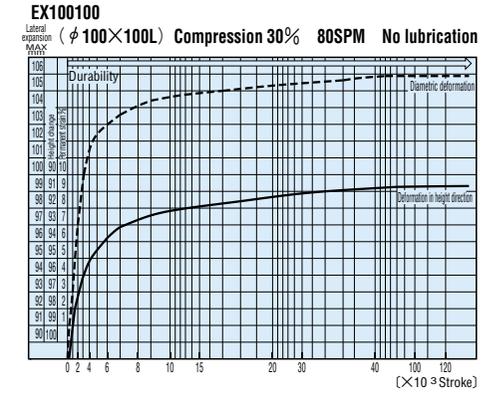
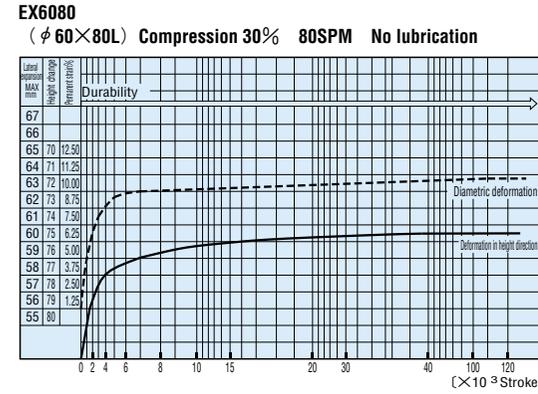
■ Low repulsion urethanes (Shore A70)

• AN type

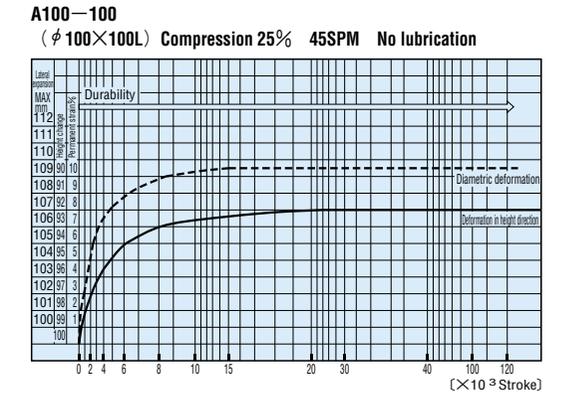
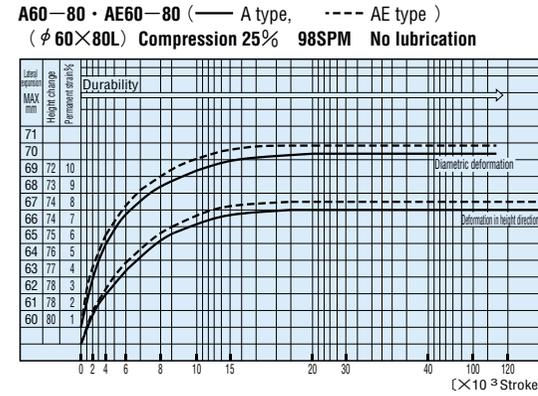


■ Urethanes for heavy load (Shore A90)

• EX type



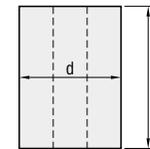
• A · AE type



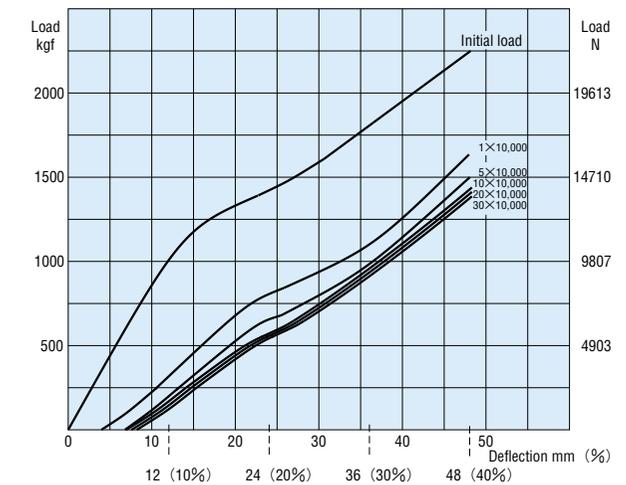
■ Urethane foams (porous) for high-deflection use

• PA type

Load and full length changes according to the operation count



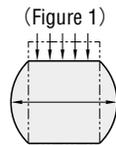
Operation count	Deflection=L×10%		Deflection=L×20%		Deflection=L×30%		Deflection=L×40%		L1	d	Permanent strain mm
	Deflection mm	Load N (kgf)									
Initial	9611 (980)		13925 (1420)		17750 (1810)		22065 (2250)		120.0	101.1	—
10,000	3138 (320)		7845 (800)		10787 (1100)		16181 (1650)		115.8	104.9	4.2
50,000	1961 (200)		6423 (655)		9512 (970)		14612 (1490)		113.3	105.8	6.7
100,000	1569 (160)		5688 (580)		8973 (915)		14024 (1430)		112.5	106.7	7.5
200,000	1373 (140)		5492 (560)		8826 (900)		13925 (1420)		112.2	106.7	7.8
300,000	1177 (120)		5296 (540)		8777 (895)		13827 (1410)		112.0	106.7	8.0



URETHANE SPRINGS

# [PRODUCTS DATA] CALCULATING URETHANE LOAD CHARACTERISTICS

If urethane is used as a pressure medium, it is extremely important to know how much deflection will be caused at a given load. Especially in a limited space, it is necessary to design a die with appropriate considerations for load and deformation. The shape coefficient and elastic modulus are necessary for determining the load and the amount of deflection. One characteristic of urethane springs is that, regardless of the shape, they expand on both sides when load is applied. This does not change its overall volume; however this bulging caused by load application must be taken into consideration when designing a die. (Figure 1)



## ● Shape change and load

### A. Shape coefficient

The shape coefficient is defined mathematically as the surface area of one load bearing surface divided by the surface area of all the sides not directly subjected to the load.

$$\text{Shape coefficient (SF)} = \frac{\text{Area of load bearing surface (S}_1\text{)}}{\text{Area of all other sides (S}_2\text{)}}$$

Different calculation methods must be used for block shapes and pillar (cylinder) shapes.

(See Figure 2.)

#### a) Block shapes

$$\text{SF} = \frac{L \times W}{2H(L+W)} \dots \dots (1)$$

#### b) Pillar shapes

$$\text{SF} = \frac{\pi D^2}{4\pi DH} = \frac{D}{4H} \dots \dots (2)$$

$\pi$  : Circular constant = 3.14

#### c) Cylinder shapes

$$\text{SF} = \frac{D-d}{4H} \dots \dots (3)$$

However the following conditions must be met in order to apply these formulas.

- ① The load must be applied straight (not at an angle) and in a direction parallel to the axis.
- ② The width, length, and diameter of the load bearing surface must exceed half of the length or thickness.

### B. Elastic modulus

The elastic modulus (E) is defined as the force (stress) per unit area divided by the percentage of height deformation (distortion). From Chart 1, it can be seen that under non-lubricated conditions, the elastic modulus changes greatly depending on the shape coefficient.

Under the two conditions listed above, the elastic modulus (E) can be determined as shown below.

$$\text{Elastic modulus (E)} = \frac{F/S}{\Delta H/H} \dots \dots (4)$$

(F: Load, S: Load bearing surface area,  $\Delta H$ : Height change, H: Initial height (free height))

### C. Load and change amount

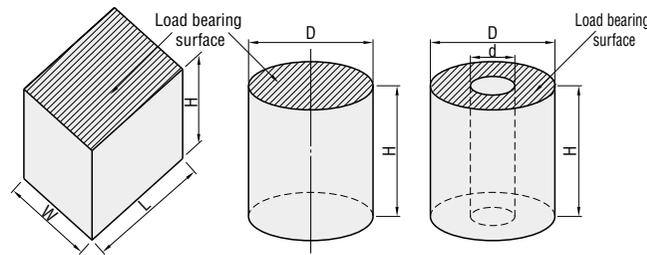
The load can be determined by using Formula (4).

$$\text{Load (F)} = \frac{\Delta H \times S \times E}{H} \dots \dots (5)$$

The amount of change in height can also be determined in the same way.

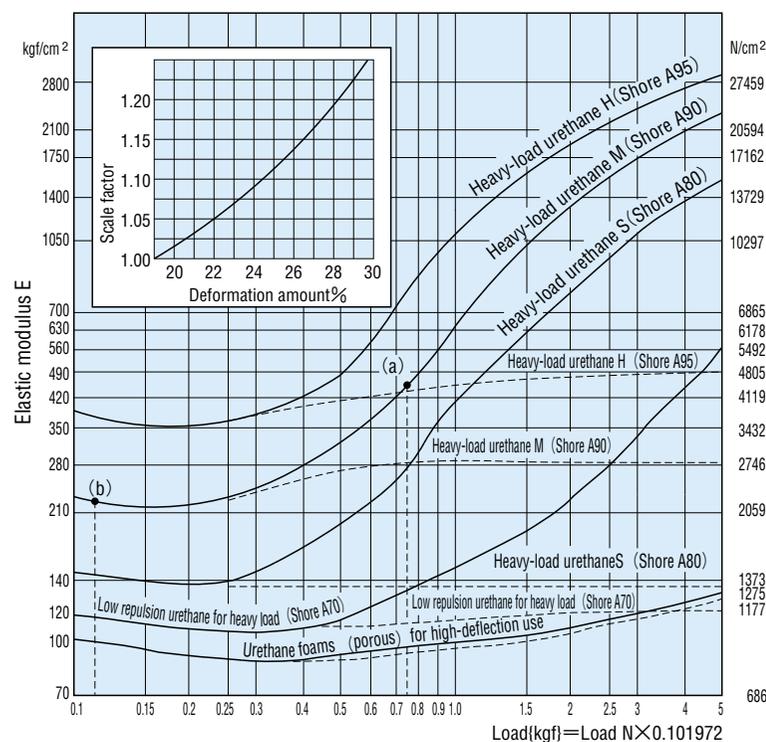
$$\text{Height change } (\Delta H) = \frac{F \times H}{S \times E} \dots \dots (6)$$

(Figure 2)



a) Block shapes      b) Pillar shapes      c) Cylinder shapes

(Chart 1) Relationship between elastic modulus and shape coefficient (numeric values) ——— No lubrication ——— Lubrication



If the deformation rate is 20% or more, the scale factor must be considered.

### [Example 1]

Suppose that the length L is 100mm, the width W 80mm and the height H 30mm. At that time, how much force is required to change the urethane thickness by 5mm? (Conditions: Heavy load urethane M, no lubrication) (1cm=10mm)

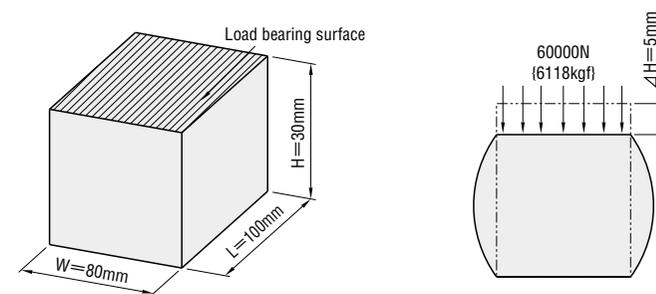
First, consider the shape coefficient (SF). From Formula (1):

$$\text{Shape coefficient (SF)} = \frac{L \times W}{2H(L+W)} = \frac{10 \times 8}{2 \times 3 \times (10+8)} = \frac{80}{108} = 0.74$$

Using Chart 1, find the intersecting point (a) between the curve for heavy load urethane M and SF=0.74. The obtained elastic modulus (E) is approximately 4,500N/cm<sup>2</sup> {459kgf}. From Formula (5), the load is calculated as follows.

$$\text{Load (F)} = \frac{\Delta H \times S \times E}{H} = \frac{\Delta H \times L \times W \times E}{H} = \frac{0.5 [\text{cm}] \times 80 [\text{cm}^2] \times 4,500 [\text{N/cm}^2]}{3 \text{cm}} = 60,000 \text{N} \{6,118 \text{kgf}\}$$

Therefore, to change the urethane height by 5mm, a force of 60,000N {6,118kgf} is necessary.



### [Example 2]

When a force of 10,000N {1,020kgf} is applied to a urethane pillar with diameter D of 50mm and height H of 100mm, how much does the urethane height change? (Conditions: Heavy-load urethane M, no lubrication) (1cm=10mm)

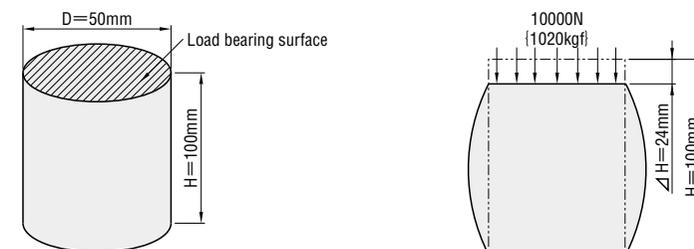
First, determine the shape coefficient (SF) by using Formula (2),

$$\text{Shape coefficient (SF)} = \frac{D}{4H} = \frac{5}{4 \times 10} = 0.125$$

Using Chart 1, find the intersecting point (b) between the curve for heavy load urethane M and SF=0.125. The obtained elastic modulus (E) is approximately 2,100N/cm<sup>2</sup> {214kgf}. From Formula (6), the height change ( $\Delta H$ ) is calculated as follows.

$$\text{Height change } (\Delta H) = \frac{F \times H}{S \times E} = \frac{F \times H}{\pi \times \left(\frac{D}{2}\right)^2 \times E} = \frac{4F \times H}{\pi E D^2} = \frac{4 \times 10,000 [\text{N}] \times 10 [\text{cm}]}{3.14 \times 2,100 [\text{N/cm}^2] \times 5^2 [\text{cm}^2]} = 2.4 \text{cm}$$

Therefore, when a load of 10,000N {1020kgf} is applied, the urethane height change is 24mm.



Note: The calculated numerical values should be used only for reference.